

Rhode Island's Integrated Reporting Process and Draft 2022 303(d) List



Woonasquatucket River at the Mowry Conservation Area

RIDEM Office of Water Resources January 25, 2022 at 3 PM



Overview of Presentation

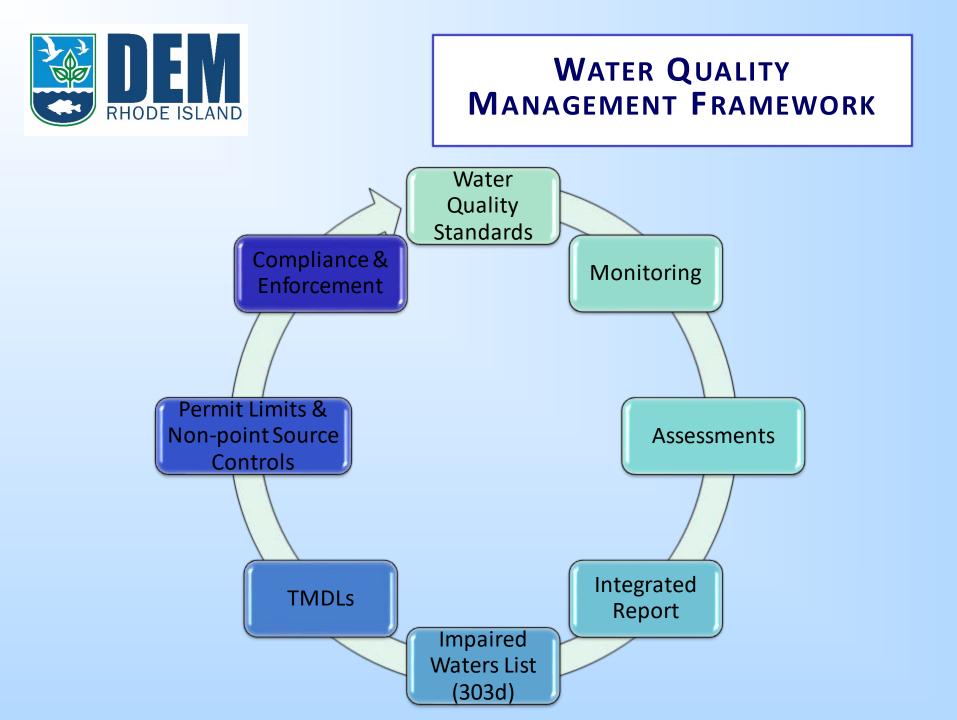
- Background Federal Clean Water Act Requirements
- Overview of Assessment Process
- Results of Assessment \rightarrow 2022 303(d) List
- Water Quality Restoration Activities
 - Investments leading to improved water quality
 - Ongoing and planned water quality restoration studies

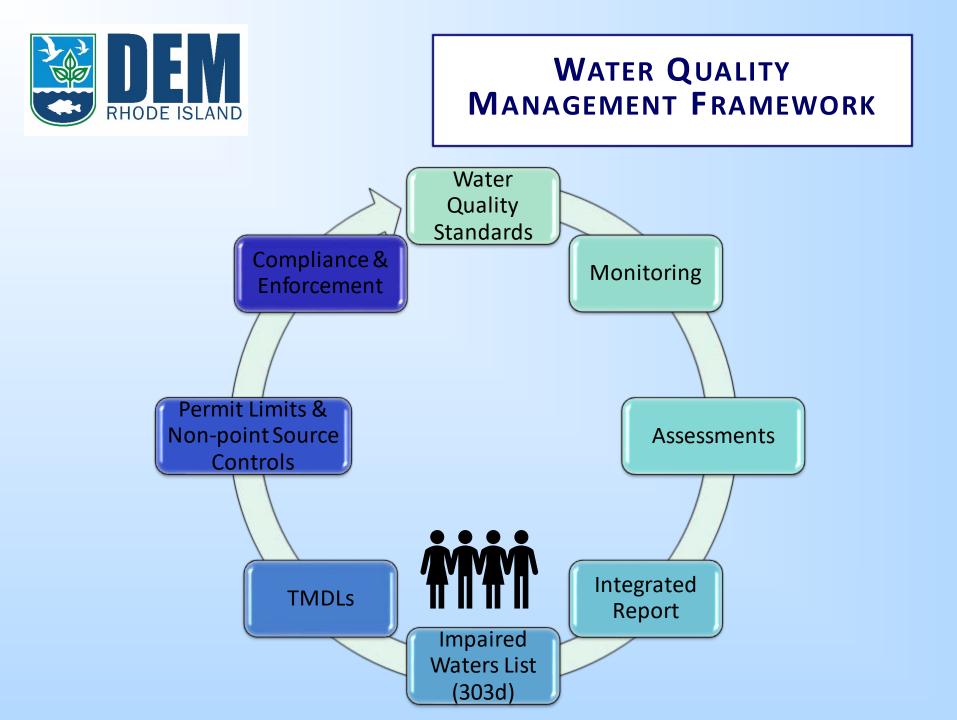


Federal Clean Water Act

Restore and maintain the chemical, physical, and biological integrity of the nation's waters.









Clean Water Act Requirements

• Water Quality Standards for the state's waters

- Water Quality Classification and Designated Uses
- Water Quality Criteria
- Monitor, Assess, and Report
 - Water Quality Conditions of the State's Waters
 - Integrated Lists
- List Impaired Waters
 - Waters where traditional technology-based pollution controls are not adequate to meet water quality standards
 - Prioritize and Schedule TMDL Development for all waters on 303(d) Impaired Waters List



Water Quality Standards

Designated Uses

Goal Uses of the waterbody Fish consumption * Swimming &

Aquatic life



Drinking water, etc.

Water Classifications

Class is defined by a set of Designated Uses

AA, A, B, SA, SB, etc.

Water Quality Criteria

Pollutant thresholds to protect Designated Uses

Numeric

5.0 mg/L dissolved oxygen

Narrative

"None in concentrations or combinations that could be harmful to humans or fish and wildlife for the most sensitive and governing water class use..."

RI WATER QUALITY CLASSIFICATIONS

| | Designated Use | Applicable Classifications | Designated Use Definitions |
|----------|---|-------------------------------|--|
| F | Drinking Water Supply | AA | Supply safe drinking water with conventional treatment. |
| <u></u> | Primary Contact Recreation/Swimming | All surface waters | Swimming, water skiing, surfing or other recreational activities with prolonged and intimate contact by the human body with water. |
| 4 | Secondary Contact Recreation/Boating | All surface waters | Boating, canoeing, fishing, kayaking or other recreational activities with minimal contact by the human body with the water and the probability of ingestion of the water is minimal. |
| * | Aquatic Life Support/ Fish, other Aquatic Life and Wildlife | All surface waters | Waters suitable for the protection, maintenance, and propagation of a viable community of aquatic life and wildlife. |
| * | Shellfishing/Shellfish Consumption | SA, SA{b} | Supports a population of shellfish and is free from pathogens that could pose a human health risk to consumers. |
| | Shellfish Controlled Relay and Depuration | SB | Suitable for the transplant of shellfish to Class SA waters for ambient depuration and controlled harvest. |
| * | Fish Consumption | All surface waters | Supports fish free from contamination that could pose a human health risk to consumers. |



MONITOR, ASSESS, AND REPORT

Assign Water Quality Classification



DEFINE WATERBODY ID

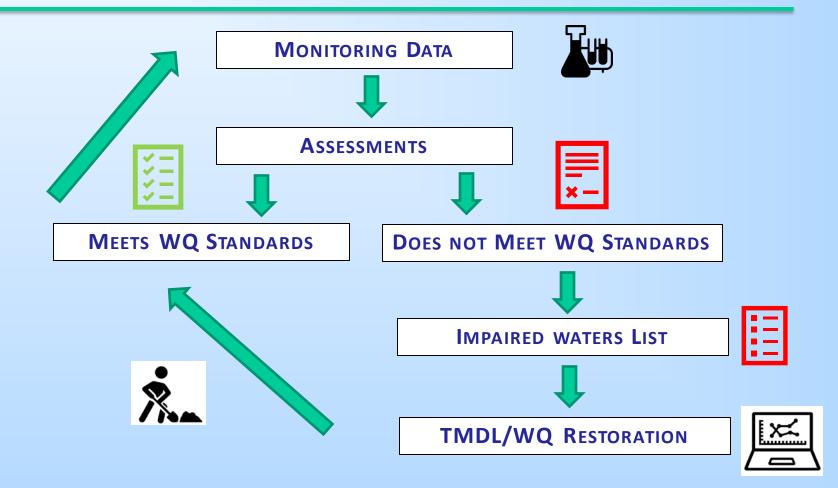


MONITOR, ASSESS, AND REPORT

Assign Water Quality Classification



DEFINE WATERBODY ID





Consolidated Assessment and Listing Methodology (CALM)

- Framework of decision-making process for assessments
- Defines data quality and quantity
- Category 1-5 Integrated Report Lists
 - Each waterbody is assigned a category
 - Category is based on meeting water quality goals



Comprehensive Assessment of Water Quality Conditions

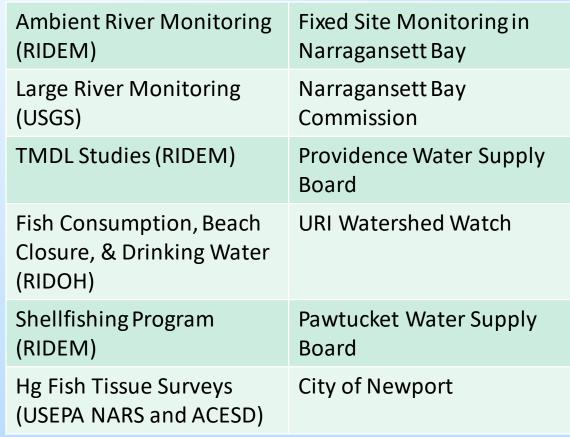
- Use Readily Available Data
 - Data sources include federal and state agencies, universities, and volunteers.
- Review data
 - Evaluate for compliance with water quality standards, i.e. designated uses and criteria
- Integrated Report
 - Published Biennially
 - Combines the Section 305(b) State of the State's Waters
 Report and the Section 303(d) Impaired Waters List



Sources of 2022 Integrated Report Monitoring Data















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DESIGNATED USES & ASSESSMENT INDICATORS

| | Designated Use | Indicator |
|---------------|---|--|
| | Drinking Water | Safe Drinking Water Act Standards (MCLs) Finished drinking water restrictions Treatment requirements more than conventional treatment Fecal coliform bacteria (terminal reservoir) |
| <u>5</u> / | Swimming/Primary & Secondary Recreation | Enterococci bacteria Fecal coliform bacteria Beach closure information for designated beach waters Water quality general criteria and aesthetics |
| ► | Aquatic Life (fish, etc.) and Wildlife | Biological (macroinvertebrate) data with physical habitat Conventional parameters Toxic parameters in water column Toxicity data Water quality general criteria and aesthetics |
| × | Shellfish Consumption/Depuration | Fecal coliform bacteria RI Shellfish Growing Area Monitoring Program classifications Water quality general criteria and aesthetics |
| * | Fish Consumption | Fish consumption advisories |

* Core indicators are represented in BOLD lettering.



| Category | Description | Meaning |
|------------|---|---|
| Category 1 | Attaining all designated usesNo use threatened | Considered "fully supporting" all designated uses |



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| | • TMDL has been completed | | |
| | • Other pollution control measures are expected to result in attainment | | |
| | Impairment not caused by pollutant | | |



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| | А | TMDL has been completed | | |
| В | | • Other pollution control measures are expected to result in attainment | | |
| C | | Impairment not caused by pollutant | | |
| Category 5 | | • Impaired or threatened for one or more designated use and requires a TMDL | Development of a water quality restoration plan needed (TMDL) Impaired Waters List (303d) | |



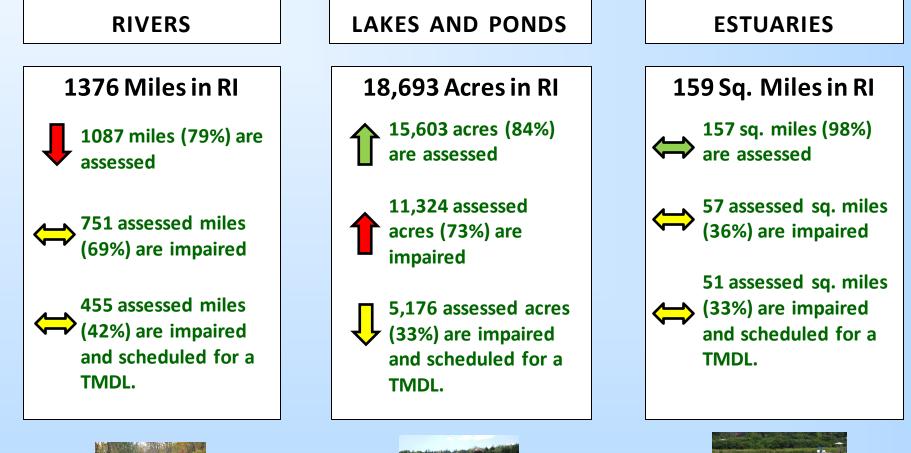
| | | Wa | terbody ⁻ | Гуре | | Totals (Waterbody IDs) | | | |
|------------|---------|--------|----------------------|-------|----------------------------|------------------------|---------|------|------|
| Category | Estuary | Rivers | Lakes | Ocean | Ocean / Near Coastal | 2022 | 2018-20 | 2016 | 2014 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 16 |
| 2 | 70 | 109 | 21 | 4 | 4 | 208 | 215 | 216 | 190 |
| 3 | 14 | 219 | 94 | 0 | 0 | 327 | 327 | 326 | 390 |
| 4 A | 18 | 70 | 39 | 0 | 0 | 127 | 118 | 119 | 125 |
| 4 B | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 4C | 0 | 3 | 33 | 0 | 0 | 36 | 32 | 31 | 39 |
| 5 | 36 | 110 | 46 | 0 | 0 | 192 | 198 | 190 | 121 |
| Totals | 138 | 511 | 233 | 4 | 4 | 890 | 890 | 882 | 881 |



| | | Wa | | Totals (Wat | erbody IDs) | | |
|------------|---------|--------|-------|-------------|----------------------------|--------------|---------|
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| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2 | 70 | 109 | 21 | 4 | 4 | 108 | 215 |
| 3 | 14 | 219 | 94 | 0 | 0 | ⇔ 327 | 327 |
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| 4B | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 4C | 0 | 3 | 33 | 0 | 0 | 1 36 | 32 |
| 5 | 36 | 110 | 46 | 0 | 0 | ↓ 192 | 198 |
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Draft 2022 Integrated Report Summary Statistics









| | Category | Primary Driver of Category Change |
|-------------------|----------|-----------------------------------|
| \Leftrightarrow | 1 | |
| ₽ | 2 | |
| € | 3 | |
| 1 | 4A | |
| | 4B | |
| 1 | 4C | |
| Ŷ | 5 | |



| | Category | Primary Driver of Category Change |
|---------------|----------|--|
| \Rightarrow | 1 | Narragansett Bay fish tissue data not yet reviewed |
| ₽ | 2 | |
| € | 3 | |
| 1 | 4A | |
| | 4B | |
| | 4C | |
| Ŷ | 5 | |



| | Category | Primary Driver of Category Change |
|-------------------|----------|---|
| \Leftrightarrow | 1 | Narragansett Bay fish tissue data not yet reviewed |
| ₽ | 2 | Waters switching between assessed and not assessed. |
| € | 3 | |
| 1 | 4A | |
| | 4B | |
| 1 | 4C | |
| Ŷ | 5 | |



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|-------------------|----------|--|
| \Leftrightarrow | 1 | Narragansett Bay fish tissue data not yet reviewed |
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| \$ | 3 | Waters switching between assessed and not assessed including lakes not previously assessed found to have aquatic invasive species. |
| 1 | 4A | |
| | 4B | |
| 1 | 4C | |
| Ŷ | 5 | |



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| ₽ | 2 | Waters switching between assessed and not assessed. |
| ⇔ | 3 | Waters switching between assessed and not assessed including lakes not previously assessed found to have aquatic invasive species. |
| 1 | 4A | Several TMDLs approved. Two waters moved to Category 5 (impairment needing a TMDL). |
| | 4B | |
| 1 | 4C | |
| Ŷ | 5 | |



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| 1 | 4A | Several TMDLs approved. Two waters moved to Category 5 (impairment needing a TMDL). |
| | 4B | |
| 1 | 4C | Lakes found to have aquatic invasive species. Three waters moved to Category 5 (impairment needing a TMDL). |
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| 1 | 4A Several TMDLs approved. Two waters moved to Category 5 (impairment needing a TMDL). | |
| | 4B | |
| 1 | 4C | Lakes found to have aquatic invasive species. Three waters moved to Category 5 (impairment needing a TMDL). |
| Ŷ | 5 | Fish consumption impairments and TMDL approval. |



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| Category 5 | | • Impaired or threatened for one or more designated use and requires a TMDL | Development of a water quality restoration plan needed (TMDL) Impaired Waters List (303d) |



New 4C Impairments on 2022 303(d) List

| Cause | Waterbodies |
|---------------------------|--|
| Non-Native Aquatic Plants | Asa Pond Beach Pond Boone Lake Carls Pond Coventry Reservoir (Stump Pond) Hawkins Pond Lower Sprague Reservoir Omega Pond Peace Dale Reservoir Print Works Pond Shippee Saw Mill Pond Sucker Pond Ten Mile River & Tribs Upper Dam Pond |

4C Impairments do not require TMDL plans because the impairment is not caused by a pollutant.



Category

Description

Meaning

| Category 5 | |
|------------|--|
|------------|--|

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Impaired or threatened for one or more designated use and requires a TMDL

- Development of a water quality restoration plan needed (TMDL)
- Impaired Waters List (303d)



Impaired Waters List RI 2022 303(d) List

Category 5 Waters

- Impaired or threatened for one or more designated use and requires a TMDL
- Establishes scheduled time frame for development of TMDLs
- Helps **prioritize** the State's water quality monitoring and restoration activities



Comparing the 2018-2020 and 2022 303(d) Lists

- Decreased number of named waterbodies on list
 - 11 Waterbodies Moved to Category 4A (TMDLs Complete for all impairments)
 - 5 Waterbodies Added
- Decreased number of waterbodies with impairments requiring a TMDL (Category 5 Waters)
 - 192 (2022) to 198 (2018-2020)
- De-listing of impairments where Water Quality Standards attained or original listing inaccurate
 - 6 impairments removed
- Schedule shifts for TMDL development



Newport Drinking Water Supply Project



New Impairments on 2022 303(d) List

| Cause | Waterbodies |
|------------------------|---|
| Enterococci | Ten Mile River & Tribs |
| Lead | Pawtuxet River Main Stem |
| Total Phosphorus | J.L. Curran Reservoir (Fiskeville Reservoir) |
| Mercury in Fish Tissue | Chapman Pond Tarbox Pond Tarkiln Pond Spring Lake (Herring Pond) |



Impairments Removed from 303d List

| Cause | Waterbodies |
|------------------|--|
| Lead, Dissolved | Blackstone River (-01A, -01B) Maidford River (-02A) |
| Total Phosphorus | Pawtuxet River Main Stem (-03) |
| Zinc, Dissolved | Buckeye Brook (-01) Woonasquatucket River (-10A) |



WATER QUALITY RESTORATION EFFORTS





Water Quality Restoration De-Listings Linked to Pollution Abatement Investments

Pawtuxet River Main Stem

- Aquatic Life Use Total Phosphorus
- Phosphorus Reductions at 3 Wastewater Treatment Facilities.



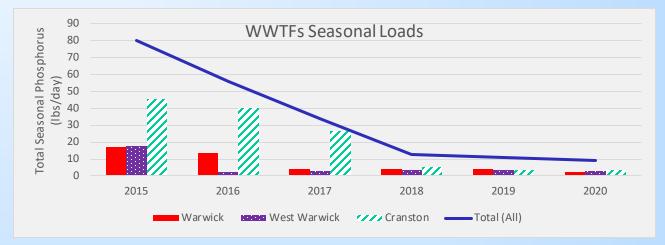
Pawtuxet River 2008 Dissolved Oxygen Monitoring

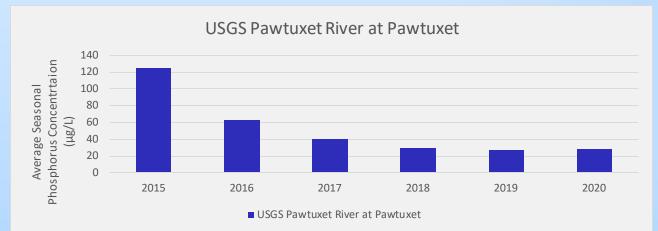


Pawtuxet River Waterbody Segment with WWTFs and Monitoring Station



Water Quality Restoration De-Listings Linked to Pollution Abatement Investments Pawtuxet River Main Stem







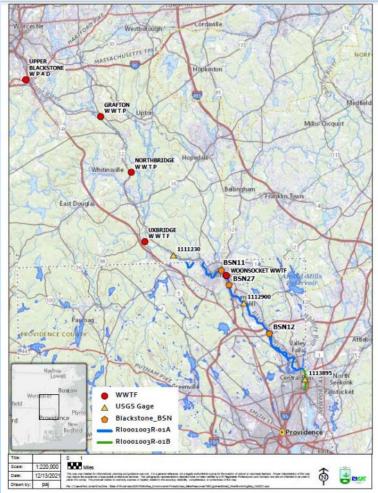
Water Quality Restoration De-Listings Linked to New Data

Blackstone River

- Aquatic Life Use Dissolved Lead
- Data collected between 2015 and 2021 met the acute and chronic criteria at the RI stations with one violation in the chronic criteria upstream in MA.



Blackstone River at USGS Woonsocket Gage (BSN11)



Blackstone River with WWTFs and Monitoring Stations



Water Quality Restoration De-Listings Linked to New Data

Maidford River

• Aquatic Life Use – Dissolved Lead

| Maidford River (RI0007035R-02A) Dissolved Lead | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|---------|--|--|
| Sample Date | Detection Limit (µg/L) | Quantitation Limit (µg/L) | Concentration (µg/L) | Hardness ¹ (mg/L) | Lead Criteria (µg/L) | | | |
| | | | | | Acute | Chronic | | |
| 7/2/2014 | 0.037 | 1.0 | 0.069 | 60.30 | 37.080 | 1.445 | | |
| 8/20/2014 | 0.037 | 1.0 | <0.037 | 72.30 | 42.289 | 1.765 | | |
| 10/7/2014 | 0.037 | 1.0 | <0.037 | 65.10 | 40.350 | 1.572 | | |
| 6/18/2018 | 0.106 | 0.106 | <0.106 | 72.7 | 45.564 | 1.776 | | |
| 7/9/2018 | 0.106 | 0.106 | <0.106 | 79.9 | 50.541 | 1.969 | | |
| 7/24/2018 | 0.106 | 0.106 | <0.106 | 69.2 | 43.158 | 1.682 | | |
| 8/16/2018 | 0.106 | 0.106 | <0.106 | 78.5 | 49.571 | 1.932 | | |
| 9/17/2018 | 0.106 | 0.106 | <0.106 | 83.6 | 53.11 | 2.07 | | |
| 6/29/2021 | 0.227 | 0.227 | 1.03 | 63.8 | 39.463 | 1.538 | | |
| 8/17/2021 | 0.227 | 0.227 | <0.227 | 71.0 | 44.395 | 1.730 | | |
| 9/21/2021 | 0.227 | 0.227 | <0.227 | 63.2 | 39.054 | 1.522 | | |



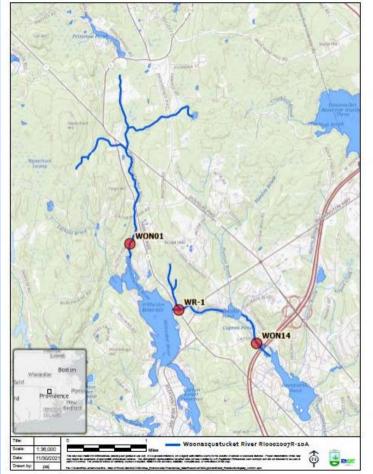
Water Quality Restoration De-Listings Linked to New Data

Woonasquatucket River (RI0002007R-10A)

- Aquatic Life Use Dissolved Zinc
- 2019-2021 Data Collected by RIDEM (dry weather) and RIDOT (wet weather)



Woonasquatucket River Downstream Farnum Pike (WR1)



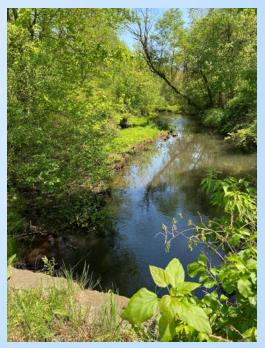
Woonasquatucket River Waterbody Segment and Monitoring Stations



Water Quality Restoration De-Listings Linked due to Reanalysis of the Original Listing

Buckeye Brook

- Aquatic Life Use Dissolved Zinc
- In 2021, the data used to list dissolved zinc was reviewed and determined to have failed to meet the quality control requirements of the Buckeye Brook Biodiversity Quality Assurance Project Plan.
- RIDEM ARM Monitoring Program has established a station on Buckeye Brook.



Buckeye Brook



What is a Total Maximum Daily Load?

- Federally mandated Water Quality Restoration Study
- Determines amount of a pollutant that can be discharged into a water body and still maintain water quality standards
- TMDL equals the sum of pollutant allocations for:
 - Point sources (non-stormwater & stormwater)
 - Non-point sources
 - Plus a margin of safety





Prepared By: Office of Water Resources Rhode Island Department of Environmental Management 235 Promenade St. Providence, RI 02908 October, 2021

Cover Page – Newport Drinking Water Supply Reservoirs TMDL



To date, DEM has completed, and EPA has approved TMDLs addressing a total of 248 related current impairments on 178 assessment units (WBIDs) accounting for 148 distinctly named waterbodies



TMDL approved by EPA in 2021

Newport Water Supply Reservoirs

- Drinking water and aquatic life use impairments caused by total organic carbon and total phosphorus
- 9 Surface Water Reservoirs
 - Gardiner Pond
 - Nelson Paradise Pond
 - South Easton's Pond
 - North Easton's Pond
 - St Mary's Pond
 - Sisson Pond
 - Lawton Valley Reservoir
 - Watson Reservoir
 - Nonquit Pond

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TMDL approved by EPA in 2021

Buckeye Brook

- Aquatic life use impairments
 - Benthic macroinvertebrates
 - Metals (cadmium, copper, iron, lead)
 - Dissolved oxygen

• Tributaries to Warwick Pond

- Aquatic life use impairments
 - Benthic macroinvertebrates
 - Metals (cadmium, iron)

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Buckeye Brook at Old Warwick Ave



https://www.macroinvertebrates.org/taxacharacters/diptera-larva/chironomidae/tanytarsus/lateral

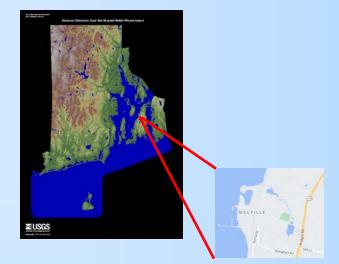


TMDL – Water Quality Restoration Studies Proposed Near Term

Melville Ponds

- Total phosphorus (2008)
- Experiences frequent cyanobacteria blooms
- Long term volunteer dataset
- RIDEM collected supplemental data 2021
- TMDL process initiating 2022

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Upper Melville



Lower Melville



July 20, 2021

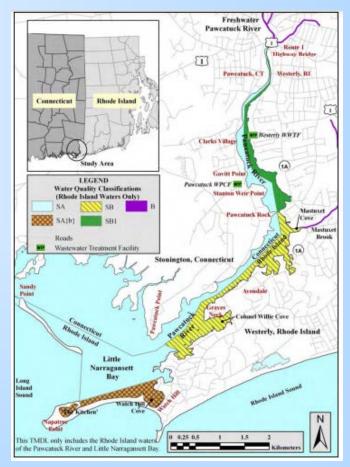
July 6, 2021



TMDL – Water Quality Restoration Studies Proposed Near Term

- Tidal Pawcatuck River and Little Narragansett Bay
 - Aquatic life use impairments associated with nutrient enrichment and dissolved oxygen*
 - RIDEM deployment of sondes
 - CT awarded SNEP grant to develop a model for FW Pawcatuck
 - EPA ACESD completing model development for estuarine areas

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*Note that RI is evaluating whether to include lower segments as impaired



"Take-Aways" From 2022 Assessment and Impaired Waters Report

- Small overall change between 18/20 and 22
 - 7 new 303(d) impairments
- Targeted water quality monitoring has documented improvements resulting from permitting and infrastructure investments.
 - Pawtuxet River Main Stem
- Water quality monitoring documented improvements
 - Blackstone River, Maidford River, and Woonasquatucket River
- Two TMDLs completed addressing 27 impairments on 11 waterbodies
 - Newport Water Supply Reservoirs
 - Tributaries to Warwick Pond and Buckeye Brook



DEM ACCEPTING Comments on Draft 2022 303(d) list

Send Comments to:

Heidi Travers DEM/Office of Water Resources 235 Promenade Street, Providence, RI 02908 <u>heidi.travers@dem.ri.gov</u>

View or download the Draft 2022 303(d)list: http://www.dem.ri.gov/programs/benviron/water/quality/pdf/303d22.pdf

View or download the Draft Delisting Document: http://www.dem.ri.gov/programs/benviron/water/quality/pdf/iwlr22.pdf

Comments accepted through February 18, 2022



Water Quality Monitoring and Assessment Reporting Webpage

http://www.dem.ri.gov/programs/water/quality/surfacewater/integrated-water-quality-monitoring.php



Interested parties are invited to submit written comments on the Draft 2022 Delisting Document and Draft 2022 303(d) List by Friday, February 18th to Heidi Travers at heidi.travers@dem.ri.gov or via mail to Heidi Travers, DEM, Office of Water Resources, 235 Promenade Street, Providence, RI 02908.

- Image: The second second
- 🔹 📷 Draft 2022 303(d) List
- Image: Draft 2022 Integrated Report Lists
- Final 2022 Consolidated Assessment and Listing Methodology

2018-2020 Assessment Cycle Documents

- 📠 Final 2018-2020 Integrated Water Integrated Water Quality Monitoring and Assessment Report
- Final 2018-2020 Integrated Report Lists
- Final 2018-2020 Impaired Waters Report with 303d List
- Final 2020 Consolidated Assessment and Listing Methodology
- Final 2018-2020 Delisting Document
- Final 2018-2020 Response to Comments on 303d List
- Image and the provided and the process and Draft 2018-2020 303d List

PRIMARY RESOURCES