

Privately owned stormwater facilities are very effective at <u>controlling</u> <u>neighborhood flooding</u> and <u>removing</u> <u>pollutants</u> in the water, but they need to be maintained.



# **TYPES OF DETENTION BASINS**

#### DRY BASIN



#### A dry basin is a detention pond with mowed turf grass in the bottom.

WET BASIN

A wet basin is a detention pond that is designed to have a permanent pool of water in addition to the storm water from rain events.



### **-Typical Maintenance Activities**-

- trimming/replanting vegetation
- removal of accumulated trash, debris, and sediment
- unclogging pipes and outfalls
- repairing/stabilizing erosion, cracks,
- settlements, rodent holes
- repairing structural components
- replacing underdrain or sand filter







## Ways to Help Vegetation Stay Healthy

#### • Mowing

- Cut no shorter than 6-8 inches
- Grass on embankments should be cut <u>at least</u> twice during the spring and fall and once during the summer

#### Pest and Weed Control

 Reduce the amount of pollutants reaching the facility by avoiding over fertilization and excess pesticide use

#### Removing Small Sediment Deposits

 Bare areas should be <u>vigorously raked</u>, <u>backfilled</u> if needed, <u>covered with top</u> <u>soil</u>, <u>seeded</u> and <u>mulched</u>.

#### Unwanted Vegetation

- Consistent moving and monitoring will control any unwanted vegetation
- Be aware of invasive plant species such as Phragmited, purple loosestrife or autumn
- "No Mow" Zone
  - 25 Foot vegetated buffer around the perimeter of wet ponds may be established to filter pollutants from adjacent properties and to help prevent shoreline erosion. The buffer should only be mowed once a year after mid-August.

#### Harmful Activities

 Activities that have the potential to damage vegetation, or compact the soil should be avoided near the structure.

| ſ  | Self Insp                   | ecti     | on Checklis             | t     |           | 1               |
|--|-----------------------------|----------|-------------------------|-------|-----------|-----------------|
| Type of Insp   | ection                      |          |                         |       |           | -               |
|  | Spring                      |          | Fall                    |       | Post      | Major Storm     |
| Are any pipes entering or exiting the pond cracked, crumbling, broken or showing signs of any<br>other structural deterioration? |                             |          |                         |       |           |                 |
|  | Yes                         |          | No                      |       |           | N/A             |
| Has sediment collected in the storm sewer and catch basins upstream from the pond?   |                             |          |                         |       |           |                 |
|  | Yes                         |          | No                      |       |           | N/A             |
| Is there evidence of oil, grease or any hazardous materials entering the pond?   |                             |          |                         |       |           |                 |
|  | Yes                         |          | No                      |       |           | N/A             |
| ls there exc   | essive algae growth?        |          |                         |       |           |                 |
|  | Yes                         |          | No                      |       |           | N/A             |
| Are there areas or signs of erosion along the banks of the detention pond?   |                             |          |                         |       |           |                 |
|  | Yes                         |          | No                      |       |           | N/A             |
| Is there a 15-25 foot no-mow and chemical-free buffer zone around the pond? (If yes, corrective action is not necessary.)        |                             |          |                         |       |           |                 |
|  | Yes                         |          | No                      |       |           | N/A             |
| Has Are there trees or saplings present on the embankment?   |                             |          |                         |       |           |                 |
|  | Yes                         |          | No                      |       |           | N/A             |
| اي there sediment, vegetation, and/or debris in and/or around the inlet or outlet pipe that is<br>obstructing the flow of water? |                             |          |                         |       |           |                 |
|  | Yes                         |          | No                      |       |           | N/A             |
| Does it appear that sediment, vegetation, and/or debris has accumulated around the riprap, obstructing the flow of water?        |                             |          |                         |       |           |                 |
|  | Yes                         |          | No                      |       |           | N/A             |
| Are animal   | borrows present?            |          |                         |       |           |                 |
|  | Yes                         |          | No                      |       |           | N/A             |
| Does the fence, gate or other safety devices need repair?  |                             |          |                         |       |           |                 |
|  | Yes                         |          | No                      |       |           | N/A             |
| NOTE: A ye<br>inspector.   | s to any of these items sho | ould re: | sult in corrective acti | on or | a call to | a profession al |









| GRASS SHOULD<br>BE KEPT   |
|---------------------------|
| BETWEEN 6-8" IN<br>HEIGHT |
|                           |

## INLET/OUTLET PIPES SHOULD BE KEPT CLEAR OF DEBRIS SO THAT THE FLOW OF STORMWATER IS NOT OBSTRUCTED

### ANY VEGETATION IN FRONT OF INLET/OUTLER PIPES OBSTRUCTS THE FLOW OF STORMWATER AND SHOULD BE REMOVED

## **EXAMPLE** OF A WELL MAINTAINED DETENTION BASIN

# All Homeowner Associations <u>must</u> Report by November 1<sup>st</sup> of Maintenance Activities to the Town Engineer, Kim Wiegand.

(401) 294-3331, Ext. 640

