# 7 POLLUTION PREVENTION

# IN RHODE ISLAND

Case studies of the Rhode Island On-Site Technical Assistance Program

# **Electroplater Vibratory Solution**

Electroplater recycles vibratory solution with ultrafiltration system.

# Industry \ Contact

SIC Code: 3471 Electroplater, Rhode Island.

Contact: Company #14

# **Technology Description**

The primary operation of the company is electroplating. The company employs 45 people.

In a parts finishing process the company generates a waste tubbing solution containing cadmium, lead, and zinc. Originally, the spent solution was processed in the company's waste treatment system. Once treated, the solution contributed to a mixed metal sludge which was sent off-site for disposal. The remaining spent process water was then discharged to the sewer. After consulting with DEM's Pollution Prevention Section, the company realized that a cost-effective, non-chemical means of cleaning and recycling the tubbing solution could be integrated into the finishing process. The company built and installed an ultrafiltration system to recycle the tubbing solution. As opposed to chemical treatment, ultrafiltration generates much less sludge. In addition, ultrafiltration allows for much of the tubbing soap to be recycled.

## **Feedstock Materials**

140 gallons per day (GPD) of process water Tubbing soap Treatment chemicals

#### **Wastes**

140 (GPD) of metal bearing process water discharged to the sewer. Mixed metal sludge periodically sent off-site for disposal.

#### Costs

150 GPD ultrafiltration system built in-house: \$5,000.

# **Operation \Maintenance**

Energy and labor: less than \$1000 per year

# Savings

Savings of 140 gallons of process water per day. Treatment chemical usage significantly reduced. Tubbing soap recycled

# **Treatment Disposal**

Mixed metal sludge generation greatly reduced.

## **Payback Period**

Approximately 12 to 18 months

## **Impact**

As a result of the modification to the tubbing operation, the company no longer discharges 140 gallons per day of spent process water to the sewer. In addition, the company has significantly reduced its tubbing soap consumption. The company has found that, by utilizing an ultrafiltration system, a closed-loop operation could be achieved. As a result, no wastewater is discharged to the sewer from the tubbing operation. Ultrafiltration allows for the recycling of the tubbing solution, including the tubbing soap, while generating small amounts of sludge for disposal. The advantages to ultrafiltration technologies are that operating costs are low and no hazardous treatment chemicals are involved.