



#### Rhode Island Bee Survey Update

GEOFF STILWELL

#### Objectives and Methods

To survey honey bee populations in RI

- Monitor the health of the population
- Track the presence of small hive beetles
- Develop an online database



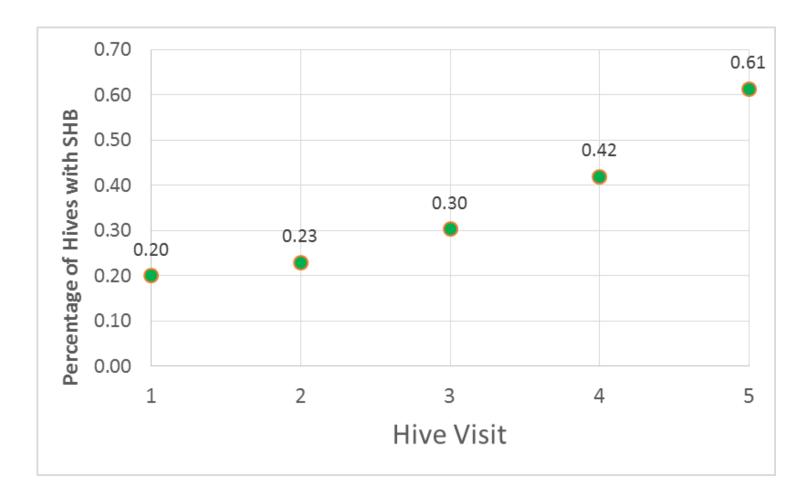
Collecting hive debris through screened bottom-board

- Collect oil sample every 2 weeks
- Pass through metal sieves
- Count SHB and Varroa mites

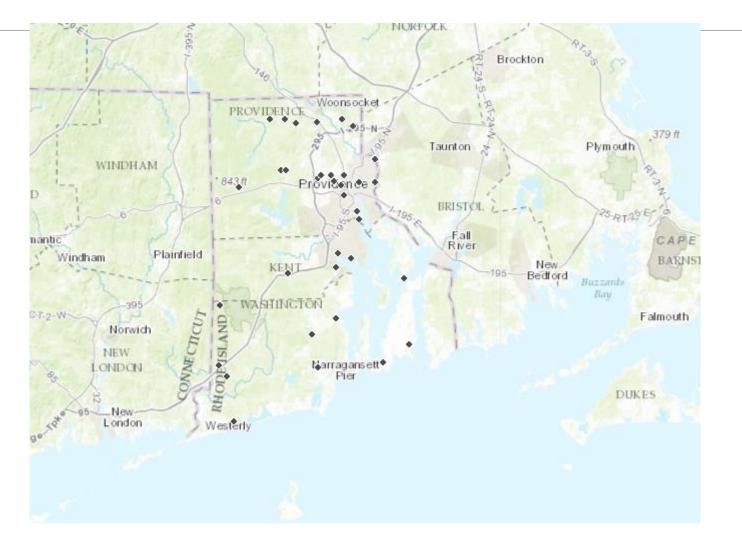




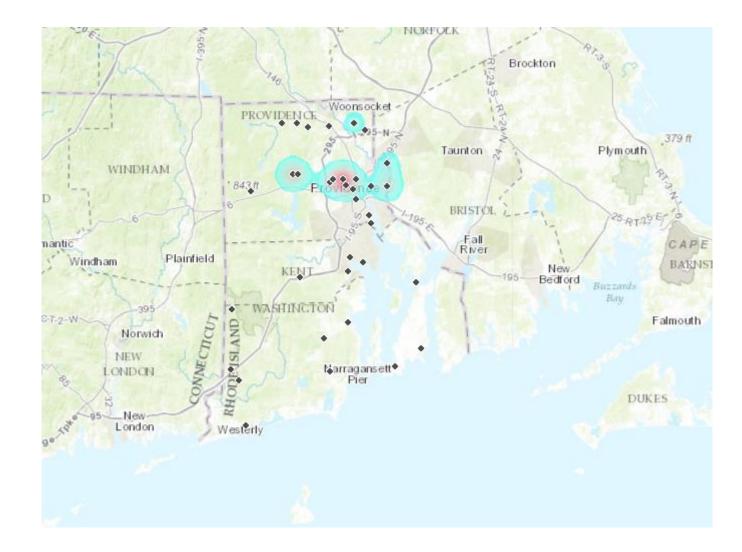
Small Hives Beetles are Widespread in RI by August



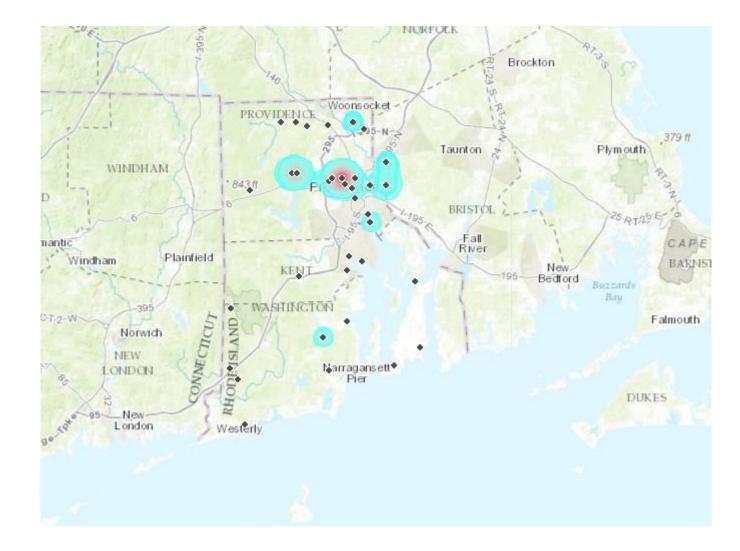
#### Early-June



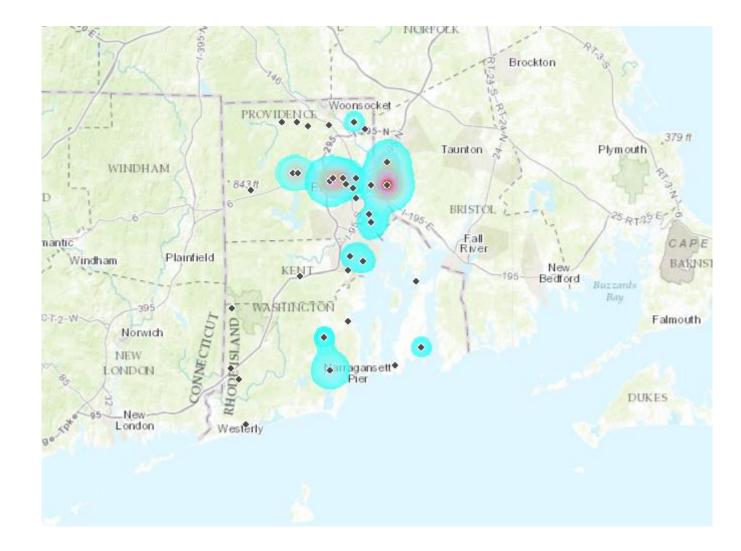
#### Late-June



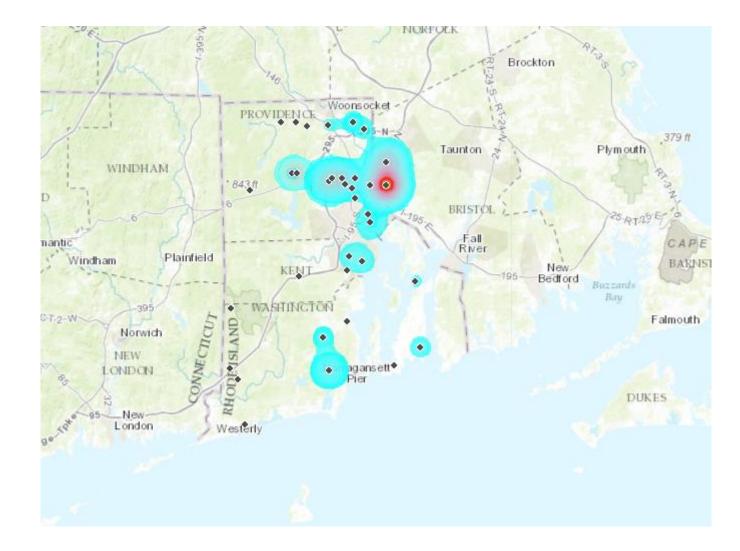
## Early-July



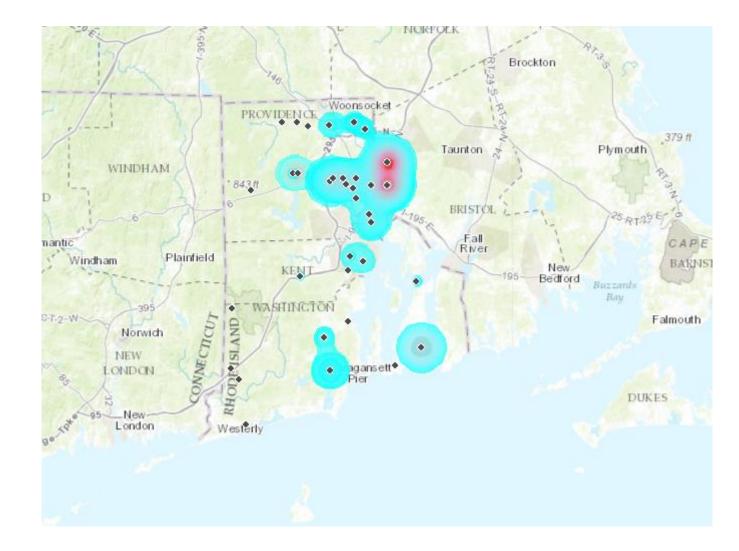
## Late-July



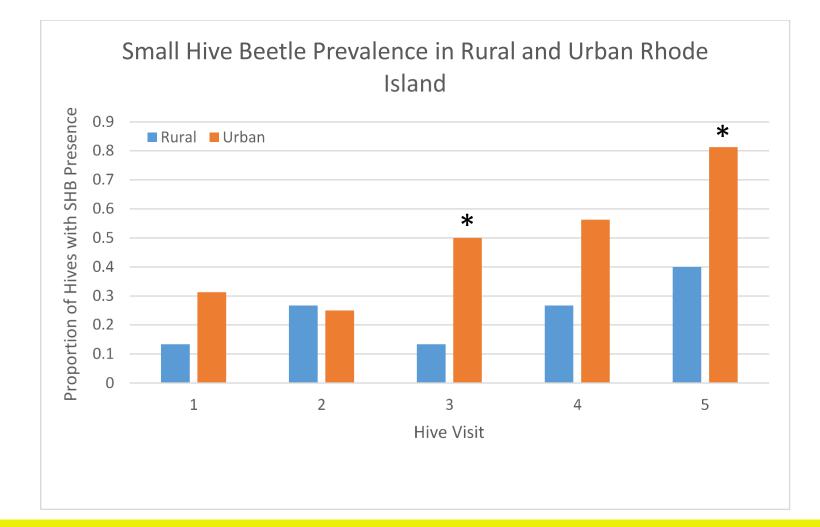
## Early-Aug



## Mid-Aug



#### Small Hive Beetles were more concentrated in urban locations



# Both NA1 and NA2 haplotypes are present in RI and found in the same hive

Beetle ID			Haplotype					
		228 bp	276 bp	597 bp	606 bp	684 bp	768 bp	
RIC-11/2014-2		Α	Т	С	С	т	Α	NA2
RIC-11/2014-4		G	Α	т	Т	С	G	NA1
RIC-11/2014-5		Α	Т	С	С	т	Α	NA2
1-6/15-1		Α	Т	С	С	т	Α	NA2
3-6/15-1		Α	Т	С	С	т	Α	NA2
3-6/15-2		Α	Т	С	С	т	Α	NA2
3-6/15-4		Α	Т	С	С	т	Α	NA2
25-7/7-2		Α	Т	С	С	т	Α	NA2
31-6/23-2		G	Α	Т	Т	Ν	G	NA1*
Location (bp):	228		276	597	606 **		684	768
NA1:	G	M	A	T	T		c c	G
NA2:			<u></u>	<u>~~~~~~</u>	<u> </u>		T	A